

2024/FYUG/ODD/SEM/  
HISIDC-201T/133

FYUG Odd Semester Exam., 2024

HISTORY

( 3rd Semester )

Course No. : HISIDC-201T

( Human Rights Education )

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

UNIT—I

1. Answer any four from the following : 1×4=4

(a) When was the Magna Carta issued?

(b) Name one fundamental feature of  
human rights.

( 2 )

(c) Name one United Nations agency responsible for promoting human rights.

(d) Who issued the Magna Carta?

(e) How many Articles does the UN Charter, 1945 contain?

2. What was the primary purpose of the Magna Carta? 2

OR

3. What was the primary objective of the UN Charter, 1945?

4. Discuss the nature and characteristics of human rights. 8

OR

5. Write a brief note on the Magna Carta, 1215 AD.

### UNIT—II

6. Answer any four from the following : 1×4=4

(a) When was the United Nations High Commission for Human Rights (UNHCHR) established?

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( 3 )

(b) Who appoints the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights?

(c) In which year was the Amnesty International founded?

(d) When was the Human Rights Watch founded?

(e) When was the International Commission of Jurists established?

7. What is the primary objective of the International Commission for Jurists? 2

OR

8. What is the primary objective of the Amnesty International?

9. Discuss the role of the United Nations High Commission for Human Rights. 8

OR

10. Write a brief note on the organization the Human Rights Watch.

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( Turn Over )

## UNIT—III

11. Answer any *four* from the following : 1×4=4
- Which International Court primarily deals with the cases of human rights violation?
  - Name one International Treaty protecting refugee rights.
  - What is the full term of UNHCR?
  - Who articulated the 'Four Freedoms'?
  - What was the primary purpose of the Four Freedoms speech?

12. What are the 'Four Freedoms'? 2

OR

13. Identify one organization that offers humanitarian aid to refugees.
14. Discuss how the human rights court uploads and fosters human rights. 8

OR

15. Write a brief note on the 'Four Freedoms' related to human rights.

## UNIT—IV

16. Answer any *four* from the following : 1×4=4
- Name one fundamental right guaranteed to the Indian citizen.
  - When was the National Human Rights Commission established in India?
  - Who appoints the National Human Rights Commission's members?
  - What is the full form of SHRC?
  - How many fundamental duties are listed in the Indian Constitution?

17. Define Directive Principles of State Policy. 2

OR

18. Name two fundamental duties listed in the Constitution of India.
19. Discuss, in brief, the fundamental rights and duties as mentioned in the Indian Constitution. 8

( 6 )

OR

20. Briefly write about the constitution of the State Human Rights Commission in India.

**UNIT—V**

21. Answer any *four* from the following : 1×4=4

- (a) Name the highest court in India.
- (b) Can the Indian judiciary make laws? Write Yes/No.
- (c) What is Article 14 of the Indian Constitution?
- (d) Can the Indian judiciary review legislative actions? Write Yes/No.
- (e) Name one Directive Principle of State Policy.

22. What is the significance of the Article 19 of the Indian Constitution? 2

OR

23. What is the full form of PIL?

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24. Write a short note on Public Interest Litigation. 8

OR

25. Write a brief note on the role of the legal profession in human rights education.

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